

- PS 1 Students will understand how the process of evolution drives the diversity and unity of life. ([AP Biology Course and Exam Description](#))
- PS 2 Students will understand how biological systems utilize free energy and molecular building blocks to grow, to reproduce, and to maintain dynamic homeostasis. ([AP Biology Course and Exam Description](#))
- PS 3 Students will understand how living systems store, retrieve, transmit, and respond to information essential to life processes. ([AP Biology Course and Exam Description](#))
- PS 4 Students will understand that biological systems interact, and these systems and their interactions possess complex properties. ([AP Biology Course and Exam Description](#))